

## Subpart F - Drug Testing Laboratories

### § 40.87 What are the cutoff concentrations for drug tests?

(a) As a laboratory, you must use the cutoff concentrations displayed in the following table for initial and confirmatory drug tests. All cutoff concentrations are expressed in nanograms per milliliter (ng/mL). The table follows:

Initial test analyte	Initial test cutoff concentration	Confirmatory test analyte	Confirmatory test cutoff concentration
Marijuana metabolites	50 ng/mL	THCA <sup>1</sup>	15 ng/mL.
Cocaine metabolites	150 ng/mL	Benzoylecgonine	100 ng/mL.
Opiate metabolites			
Codeine/Morphine <sup>2</sup>	2000 ng/mL	Codeine	2000 ng/mL.
		Morphine	2000 ng/mL.
6-Acetylmorphine	10 ng/mL	6-Acetylmorphine	10 ng/mL.
Phencyclidine	25 ng/mL	Phencyclidine	25 ng/mL.
Amphetamines <sup>3</sup>			
AMP/MAMP <sup>4</sup>	500 ng/mL	Amphetamine	250 ng/mL.
		Methamphetamine <sup>5</sup>	250 ng/mL.
MDMA <sup>6</sup>	500 ng/mL	MDMA	250 ng/mL.
		MDA <sup>7</sup>	250 ng/mL.
		MDEA <sup>8</sup>	250 ng/mL.

<sup>1</sup>Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid (THCA).

<sup>2</sup>Morphine is the target analyte for codeine/morphine testing.

<sup>3</sup>Either a single initial test kit or multiple initial test kits may be used provided the single test kit detects each target analyte independently at the specified cutoff.

<sup>4</sup>Methamphetamine is the target analyte for amphetamine/methamphetamine testing.

<sup>5</sup>To be reported positive for methamphetamine, a specimen must also contain amphetamine at a concentration equal to or greater than 100 ng/mL.

<sup>6</sup>Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA).

<sup>7</sup>Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA).

<sup>8</sup>Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA).

(b) On an initial drug test, you must report a result below the cutoff concentration as negative. If the result is at or above the cutoff concentration, you must conduct a confirmation test.

(c) On a confirmation drug test, you must report a result below the cutoff concentration as negative and a result at or above the cutoff concentration as confirmed positive.

(d) You must report quantitative values for morphine or codeine at 15,000 ng/mL or above.

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